

## Overview

### Useful For

Detection of fungi in clinical specimens

### Reflex Tests

Test Id	Reporting Name	Available Separately	Always Performed
TISSR	Tissue Processing	No, (Bill Only)	No

### Testing Algorithm

For information, see [Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel Algorithm](#).

### Special Instructions

- [Meningitis/Encephalitis Panel Algorithm](#)

### Method Name

Calcofluor/KOH Stain

### NY State Available

Yes

## Specimen

### Specimen Type

Varies

### Shipping Instructions

Specimen should arrive within 24 hours of collection.

### Necessary Information

Specimen source is required.

### Specimen Required

Submit only 1 of the following specimens:

Preferred:

**Specimen Type:** Body fluid

**Container/Tube:** Sterile container

**Specimen Volume:** Entire collection

**Specimen Type:** Fresh tissue

**Container/Tube:** Sterile container

**Specimen Volume:** Pea size

**Collection Instructions:** Tissue should be placed in small amount of sterile saline or sterile water.

**Acceptable:**

**Specimen Type:** Bone marrow

**Container/Tube:** Sterile container, SPS/Isolator system, or green top (lithium or sodium heparin)

**Specimen Volume:** Entire collection

**Specimen Type:** Respiratory specimen

**Container/Tube:** Sterile container

**Specimen Volume:** Entire collection

**Specimen Type:** Urine

**Container/Tube:** Sterile container

**Specimen Volume:** 2 mL

**Collection Instructions:** Collect a random urine specimen.

**Fresh tissue or body fluid are preferred over a swab specimen. Recovery of mycobacteria from swabs is generally very low yield. Only submit a swab specimen if tissue biopsy or fluid aspiration is not possible.**

**Specimen Type:** Swab

**Supplies:** BD E-swab (T853)

**Sources:** Dermal, ear, mouth, ocular, throat, or wound

**Container/Tube:** Sterile, screw-capped tube containing Liquid Amies Medium with flocced swab (eg, E-Swab)

**Specimen Volume:** Flocced swab in 1 mL of Liquid Amies Medium

**Collection Instructions:**

1. Before collecting specimen, wipe away any excessive amount of secretion and discharge, if appropriate.
2. Obtain secretions or fluid from source with sterile flocced swab.
3. Place flocced swab in sterile, screw-capped tube containing 1 mL of Liquid Amies Medium.
4. If smear and culture are requested or both a bacterial culture and fungal culture are requested, collect a second swab to maximize test sensitivity. Submit each swab in a separate sterile, screw-capped tube with 1 mL of Liquid Amies Medium.

**Forms**

If not ordering electronically, complete, print, and send a [Microbiology Test Request](#) (T244) with the specimen.

**Specimen Minimum Volume**

Bone marrow, body fluid, or respiratory specimen: 0.2 mL; Any other specimen type: See Specimen Required

**Reject Due To**

Blood or fixed	Reject
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tissue Specimen in viral transport (including but not limited to M4, M5, BD viral transport media, thioglycolate broth) Nasal swab Wood shaft or charcoal swab Catheter tips Prepared slide, glass slide, microscope slide Stool Boric acid tube Aptima swab Culture transport swab (eg, Culturette)	
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### Specimen Stability Information

Specimen Type	Temperature	Time	Special Container
Varies	Refrigerated (preferred)	7 days	
	Ambient	7 days	

### Clinical & Interpretive

#### Clinical Information

Many fungi in the environment cause disease in severely compromised human hosts. Accordingly, the range of potential pathogenic fungi has increased as the number of immunosuppressed individuals (persons with AIDS, patients receiving chemotherapy or transplant rejection therapy, etc) has increased.

Few fungal diseases can be diagnosed clinically; most are diagnosed by isolating and identifying the infecting fungus in the clinical laboratory.

#### Reference Values

Negative

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**Interpretation**

Positive slides are reported as one or more of the following: fungal elements seen, yeast, yeast and psuedohyphae, hyphae, organism resembling *Blastomyces* species complex, organism resembling *Coccidioides* species, hyphae resembling Mucorales, or organism resembling *Malassezia* species.

**Cautions**

No significant cautionary statements.

**Clinical Reference**

1. Schelenz S, Barnes RA, Barton RC, et al. British Society for Medical Mycology best practice recommendations for the diagnosis of serious fungal diseases. *Lancet Infect Dis.* 2015;15(4):461-474. doi:10.1016/S1473-3099(15)70006-X
2. Hoenigl M, Salmanton-García J, Walsh TJ, et al. Global guideline for the diagnosis and management of rare mould infections: an initiative of the European Confederation of Medical Mycology in cooperation with the International Society for Human and Animal Mycology and the American Society for Microbiology [published correction appears in *Lancet Infect Dis.* 2021 Apr;21(4):e81]. *Lancet Infect Dis.* 2021;21(8):e246-e257. doi:10.1016/S1473-3099(20)30784-2

**Performance****Method Description**

Calcofluor white, a fluorescent textile brightener, nonspecifically binds with chitin in the cell wall of fungi. Examination of stained specimens using fluorescent microscopy allows for the detection of fungi due to the fluorescence of calcofluor white present on the fungal cell wall. Potassium hydroxide is added to hasten clearing of viscous specimens, and Evans blue is added to prevent nonspecific fluorescence. (Lindsley M. Reagents, stains, and media: Mycology. In: Carroll KC, Pfaller MA, Pritt BS, et al. *Manual of Clinical Microbiology.* 13th ed. ASM Press; 2023)

**PDF Report**

No

**Day(s) Performed**

Monday through Sunday

**Report Available**

1 to 2 days

**Specimen Retention Time**

Raw specimen: 7 days

**Performing Laboratory Location**

Mayo Clinic Laboratories - Rochester Main Campus

**Fees & Codes**

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**Fees**

- Authorized users can sign in to [Test Prices](#) for detailed fee information.
- Clients without access to Test Prices can contact [Customer Service](#) 24 hours a day, seven days a week.
- Prospective clients should contact their account representative. For assistance, contact [Customer Service](#).

**Test Classification**

This test has been cleared, approved, or is exempt by the US Food and Drug Administration and is used per manufacturer's instructions. Performance characteristics were verified by Mayo Clinic in a manner consistent with CLIA requirements.

**CPT Code Information**

87206

87176-Tissue processing (if appropriate)

**LOINC® Information**

Test ID	Test Order Name	Order LOINC® Value
FS	Fungal Smear	658-5

Result ID	Test Result Name	Result LOINC® Value
FS	Fungal Smear	658-5