

Overview

Useful For  
Identification of endocrine tumors

Reflex Tests

Test Id	Reporting Name	Available Separately	Always Performed
IHTOI	IHC Initial, Tech Only	No	No
IHTOA	IHC Additional, Tech Only	No	No

Testing Algorithm  
For the initial technical component only immunohistochemical (IHC) stain performed, the appropriate bill-only test ID will be reflexed and charged (IHTOI). For each additional technical component only IHC stain performed, an additional bill-only test ID will be reflexed and charged (IHTOA).

Method Name  
Immunohistochemistry (IHC)

NY State Available  
Yes

Specimen

Specimen Type  
TECHONLY

Ordering Guidance  
This test includes only technical performance of the stain (no pathologist interpretation is performed). If diagnostic consultation by a pathologist is required order PATHC / Pathology Consultation.

Shipping Instructions  
Attach the green "Attention Pathology" address label (T498) and the pink Immunostain Technical Only label included in the kit to the outside of the transport container.

Specimen Required  
Specimen Type: Tissue  
Supplies: Immunostain Technical Only Envelope (T693)  
Container/Tube: Immunostain Technical Only Envelope  
Preferred:

-Formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded tissue block  
OR  
-2 Unstained, positively charged glass slides (25- x 75- x 1-mm) per test ordered; sections 4-microns thick  
**Acceptable:** None

Digital Image Access

- 1. Information on accessing digital images of immunohistochemical (IHC) stains and the manual requisition form can be accessed through this website: <https://news.mayocliniclabs.com/pathology/digital-imaging/>
- 2. Clients ordering stains using a manual requisition form will not have access to digital images.
- 3. Clients wishing to access digital images must place the order for IHC stains electronically. Information regarding digital imaging can be accessed through this website: <https://news.mayocliniclabs.com/pathology/digital-imaging/#section3>

Forms

If not ordering electronically, complete, print, and send a [Immunohistochemical \(IHC\)/In Situ Hybridization \(ISH\) Stains Request](#) (T763) with the specimen.

Reject Due To

Wet/frozen tissue Cytology smears Nonformalin fixed tissue Nonparaffin embedded tissue Noncharged slides ProbeOn slides Snowcoat slides	Reject
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Specimen Stability Information

Specimen Type	Temperature	Time	Special Container
TECHONLY	Ambient (preferred)		
	Refrigerated		

Clinical & Interpretive

Clinical Information

Islet 1 is a homeobox-gene-related transcription factor involved in the development of the endocrine pancreas. Islet 1 is

expressed in endocrine pancreas, subsets of neurons of the adrenal medulla, and dorsal root ganglion cell layers in the retina, the pineal gland, and some areas of the brain. Islet 1 is a useful marker as it is positive in the majority of pancreatic endocrine tumors.

**Interpretation**

This test does not include pathologist interpretation, only technical performance of the stain. If interpretation is required, order PATHC / Pathology Consultation for a full diagnostic evaluation or second opinion of the case.

The positive and negative controls are verified as showing appropriate immunoreactivity.

Interpretation of this test should be performed in the context of the patient's clinical history and other diagnostic tests by a qualified pathologist.

**Cautions**

Age of a cut paraffin section can affect immunoreactivity. Stability thresholds vary widely among published literature and are antigen dependent. Best practice is for paraffin sections to be cut within 6 weeks.

The charge of glass slides can be affected by environmental factors and subsequently may alter slide staining. Sending unsuitable glass slides can result in inconsistent staining due to poor slide surface chemistry.

Best practices for storage of positively charged slides:

- Minimize time slides are stored after being unpackaged
- Limit exposure to high humidity and heat
- Minimize exposure to plastics

**Clinical Reference**

1. Du A, Hunter CS, Murray J, et al. Islet-1 is required for the maturation, proliferation, and survival of the endocrine pancreas. *Diabetes*. 2009;58:2059-2069. doi:10.2337/db08-0987
2. Schmitt AM, Riniker F, Anlauf M, et al. Islet 1 (Isl1) Expression is a reliable marker for pancreatic endocrine tumors and their metastases. *Am J Surg Pathol*. 2008;32(3):420-425. doi:10.1097/PAS.0b013e318158a397
3. Albarello L, Zerbi A, Capitanio V, et al. Transcription factors islet-1, Pax6, Nkx6.1, MafB and Pdx-1 in pancreatic endocrine tumors. *JOP*. 2008;9(6) Supplement:773
4. Koo J, Mertens R, Mirocha J, et al. Value of islet 1 and PAX8 in identifying metastatic neuroendocrine tumors of pancreatic origin. *Mod Pathol*. 2012;25:893-901. doi:10.1038/modpathol.2012.34
5. Magaki S, Hojat SA, Wei B, So A, Yong WH. An introduction to the performance of immunohistochemistry. *Methods Mol Biol*. 2019;1897:289-298. doi:10.1007/978-1-4939-8935-5\_25

**Performance****Method Description**

Immunohistochemistry on sections of paraffin-embedded tissue.(Unpublished Mayo method)

**PDF Report**

No

Day(s) Performed

Monday through Friday

Report Available

1 to 3 days

Specimen Retention Time

Until staining is complete.

Performing Laboratory Location

Mayo Clinic Laboratories - Rochester Main Campus

Fees & Codes

Fees

- Authorized users can sign in to [Test Prices](#) for detailed fee information.
- Clients without access to Test Prices can contact [Customer Service](#) 24 hours a day, seven days a week.
- Prospective clients should contact their account representative. For assistance, contact [Customer Service](#).

Test Classification

This test has been cleared, approved, or is exempt by the US Food and Drug Administration and is used per manufacturer's instructions. Performance characteristics were verified by Mayo Clinic in a manner consistent with CLIA requirements.

CPT Code Information

88342-TC, primary  
88341-TC, if additional IHC

LOINC® Information

Test ID	Test Order Name	Order LOINC® Value
ISLET	Islet 1 IHC, Tech Only	Order only;no result

Result ID	Test Result Name	Result LOINC® Value
70790	Islet 1 IHC, Tech Only	Bill only; no result