

CD10 Immunostain, Technical Component

Only

Overview

Useful For

Phenotyping leukemias and lymphomas

Reflex Tests

| Test Id | Reporting Name | Available Separately | Always Performed |
|---------|---------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| IHTOI | IHC Initial, Tech Only | No | No |
| IHTOA | IHC Additional, Tech Only | No | No |

Testing Algorithm

For the initial technical component only immunohistochemical (IHC) stain performed, the appropriate bill-only test ID will be reflexed and charged (IHTOI). For each additional technical component only IHC stain performed, an additional bill-only test ID will be reflexed and charged (IHTOA).

Method Name

Immunohistochemistry (IHC)

NY State Available

Yes

Specimen

Specimen Type

TECHONLY

Ordering Guidance

This test includes only technical performance of the stain (no pathologist interpretation is performed). If diagnostic consultation by a pathologist is required order PATHC / Pathology Consultation.

Shipping Instructions

Attach the green pathology address label and the pink Immunostain Technical Only label included in the kit to the outside of the transport container.

Specimen Required

Specimen Type: Tissue

Supplies: Immunostain Technical Only Envelope (T693) **Container/Tube:** Immunostain Technical Only Envelope

Preferred:



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-Formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded tissue block

OR

-2 Unstained, positively charged glass slides (25- x 75- x 1-mm) per test ordered; sections 4-microns thick **Acceptable**: None

Digital Image Access

- 1. Information on accessing digital images of immunohistochemical (IHC) stains and the manual requisition form can be accessed through this website: https://news.mayocliniclabs.com/ihc-stains/
- 2. Clients ordering stains using a manual requisition form will not have access to digital images.
- 3. Clients wishing to access digital images must place the order for IHC stains electronically. Information regarding digital imaging can be accessed through this website: https://news.mayocliniclabs.com/ihc-stains/#FAQ

Forms

If not ordering electronically, complete, print, and send a <u>Immunohistochemical (IHC)/In Situ Hybridization (ISH) Stains</u>
Request (T763) with the specimen.

Reject Due To

| Wet/frozen | Reject |
|----------------|--------|
| tissue | |
| Cytology | |
| smears | |
| Nonformalin | |
| fixed tissue | |
| Nonparaffin | |
| embedded | |
| tissue | |
| Noncharged | |
| slides | |
| ProbeOn slides | |
| Snowcoat | |
| slides | |

Specimen Stability Information

| Specimen Type | Temperature | Time | Special Container |
|---------------|---------------------|------|-------------------|
| TECHONLY | Ambient (preferred) | | |
| | Refrigerated | | |

Clinical & Interpretive

Clinical Information

CD10 is a cell surface glycoprotein present on bone marrow B precursors (hematogones) and myeloid cells (including



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neutrophils), follicle center B cells, and a subset of follicular T helper cells. CD10 is also expressed in the brush border of the upper part of the intestinal tract, bile canaliculi, kidney (glomerular and proximal tubular cells), pulmonary alveolar cells, myoepithelial cells of breast, prostate glandular cells, placental trophoblastic cells, endometrial stromal cells, some endothelial cells, and a minority of (myo-)fibroblasts (stromal cells). CD10 is most useful in the diagnosis of B-precursor-acute lymphoblastic leukemia, Burkitt lymphoma, and lymphomas of follicle cell center origin (follicular lymphoma, subset of large B-cell lymphomas).

Interpretation

This test does not include pathologist interpretation, only technical performance of the stain. If interpretation is required, order PATHC / Pathology Consultation for a full diagnostic evaluation or second opinion of the case.

The positive and negative controls are verified as showing appropriate immunoreactivity.

Interpretation of this test should be performed in the context of the patient's clinical history and other diagnostic tests by a qualified pathologist.

Cautions

Age of a cut paraffin section can affect immunoreactivity. Stability thresholds vary widely among published literature and are antigen dependent. Best practice is for paraffin sections to be cut within 6 weeks.

The charge of glass slides can be affected by environmental factors and subsequently may alter slide staining. Sending unsuitable glass slides can result in inconsistent staining due to poor slide surface chemistry.

Best practices for storage of positively charged slides:

- -Minimize time slides are stored after being unpackaged
- -Limit exposure to high humidity and heat
- -Minimize exposure to plastics

Clinical Reference

- 1. Al-Masri M, Darwazeh G, Sawalhi S et al. Phyllodes tumor of the breast: role of CD10 in predicting metastasis. Ann Surg Oncol. 2012;19:1181-1184. doi:10.1245/s10434-011-2076-6
- 2. Taghizadeh-Kermani Ali, Jafarian AH, Ashabymin R, et al. The stromal overexpression of CD10 in invasive breast cancer and its association with clincophathologic factors. Iran J Cancer Prev. Winter 2014;7(1):17-21
- 3. Lloyd J, Owens S. CD10 immunohistochemistry stains enteric mucosa, but negative staining is unreliable in the setting of active enteritis. Mod Pathol. 2011;24(12):1627-1632. doi:10.1038/modpathol.2011.122
- 4. Magaki S, Hojat SA, Wei B, So A, Yong WH. An Introduction to the Performance of Immunohistochemistry. Methods Mol Biol. 2019;1897:289-298. doi:10.1007/978-1-4939-8935-5_25

Performance

Method Description

Immunohistochemistry on sections of paraffin-embedded tissue. (Unpublished Mayo method)



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PDF Report

No

Day(s) Performed

Monday through Friday

Report Available

1 to 3 days

Specimen Retention Time

Until staining is complete.

Performing Laboratory Location

Mayo Clinic Laboratories - Rochester Main Campus

Fees & Codes

Fees

- Authorized users can sign in to <u>Test Prices</u> for detailed fee information.
- Clients without access to Test Prices can contact <u>Customer Service</u> 24 hours a day, seven days a week.
- Prospective clients should contact their account representative. For assistance, contact <u>Customer Service</u>.

Test Classification

This test has been cleared, approved, or is exempt by the US Food and Drug Administration and is used per manufacturer's instructions. Performance characteristics were verified by Mayo Clinic in a manner consistent with CLIA requirements.

CPT Code Information

88342-TC, primary 88341-TC, if additional IHC

LOINC® Information

| Test ID Test | st Order Name | Order LOINC® Value |
|--------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| CD10 CD1 | 10 IHC, Tech Only | Order only;no result |

| Result ID | Test Result Name | Result LOINC® Value |
|-----------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 70686 | CD10 IHC, Tech Only | Bill only; no result |