

Alpha-1-Antitrypsin Immunostain, Technical Component Only

## Overview

#### **Useful For**

Identification of abnormal accumulation of alpha-1-antitrypsin

### **Reflex Tests**

Test Id	Reporting Name	Available Separately	Always Performed
IHTOI	IHC Initial, Tech Only	No	No
IHTOA	IHC Additional, Tech Only	No	No

## **Testing Algorithm**

For the initial technical component only immunohistochemical (IHC) stain performed, the appropriate bill-only test ID will be reflexed and charged (IHTOI). For each additional technical component only IHC stain performed, an additional bill-only test ID will be reflexed and charged (IHTOA).

#### **Method Name**

Immunohistochemistry (IHC)

# **NY State Available**

Yes

# **Specimen**

## **Specimen Type**

**TECHONLY** 

## Ordering Guidance

This test includes only technical performance of the stain (no pathologist interpretation is performed). If a full diagnostic consultation by a pathologist or a second opinion of the case is required, order PATHC / Pathology Consultation.

# **Shipping Instructions**

Attach the green pathology address label and the pink Immunostain Technical Only label included in the kit to the outside of the transport container.

# **Specimen Required**

**Specimen Type:** Tissue

**Supplies:** Immunostain Technical Only Envelope (T693) **Container/Tube:** Immunostain Technical Only Envelope

**Preferred:** 



Alpha-1-Antitrypsin Immunostain, Technical Component Only

-Formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded tissue block OR

-2 Unstained, positively charged glass slides (25- x 75- x 1-mm) per test ordered; sections 4-microns thick **Acceptable**: None

# **Digital Image Access**

- 1. Information on accessing digital images of immunohistochemical (IHC) stains and the manual requisition form can be accessed through this website: <a href="https://news.mayocliniclabs.com/ihc-stains/">https://news.mayocliniclabs.com/ihc-stains/</a></a>
- 2. Clients ordering stains using a manual requisition form will not have access to digital images.
- 3. Clients wishing to access digital images must place the order for IHC stains electronically. Information regarding digital imaging can be accessed through this website: <a href="https://news.mayocliniclabs.com/ihc-stains/#FAQ">https://news.mayocliniclabs.com/ihc-stains/#FAQ</a>

#### **Forms**

If not ordering electronically, complete, print, and send a <u>Immunohistochemical (IHC)/In Situ Hybridization (ISH) Stains</u>
<u>Request</u> (T763) with the specimen.

# **Specimen Minimum Volume**

See Specimen Required

# **Reject Due To**

Wet/frozen	Reject
tissue	
Cytology	
smears	
Nonformalin	
fixed tissue	
Nonparaffin	
embedded	
tissue	
Noncharged	
slides	
ProbeOn slides	
Snowcoat	
slides	

# **Specimen Stability Information**

Specimen Type	Temperature	Time	Special Container
TECHONLY	Ambient (preferred)		
	Refrigerated		

# **Clinical & Interpretive**



Alpha-1-Antitrypsin Immunostain, Technical Component Only

#### **Clinical Information**

Alpha-1-antitrypsin (AAT) is a plasma protein synthesized in the liver and present in serum and tissue fluids where it acts as an inhibitor of proteases, especially elastase. AAT deficiency is associated with development of emphysema and liver disease. In liver disease, abnormal accumulation of AAT is seen as cytoplasmic globules in hepatocytes.

#### Interpretation

This test does not include pathologist interpretation, only technical performance of the stain. If interpretation is required, order PATHC / Pathology Consultation for a full diagnostic evaluation or second opinion of the case.

The positive and negative controls are verified as showing appropriate immunoreactivity.

Interpretation of this test should be performed in the context of the patient's clinical history and other diagnostic tests by a qualified pathologist.

#### **Cautions**

Age of a cut paraffin section can affect immunoreactivity. Stability thresholds vary widely among published literature and are antigen dependent. Best practice is for paraffin sections to be cut within 6 weeks.

The charge of glass slides can be affected by environmental factors and subsequently may alter slide staining. Sending unsuitable glass slides can result in inconsistent staining due to poor slide surface chemistry.

Best practices for storage of positively charged slides:

- -Minimize time slides are stored after being unpackaged
- -Limit exposure to high humidity and heat
- -Minimize exposure to plastics

#### **Clinical Reference**

- 1. Callea F, Fevery J, Massi G, Lievens C, de Groote J, Desmet VJ. Alpha-1-antitrypsin (AAT) and its stimulation in the liver of PiMZ phenotype individuals. A "recruitment-secretory block" ("R-SB") phenomenon. Liver. 1984:4(5):325-337
- 2. Lam M, Torbenson M, Yeh MM, Vivekanandan P, Ferrell L. HFE mutations in alpha-1-antitrypsin deficiency: an examination of cirrhotic explants. Mod Pathol. 2010;23:637-643
- 3. Theaker JM, Fleming KA. Alpha-1-antitrypsin and the liver: a routine immunohistological screen. J Clin Pathol. 1986;39(1):58-62
- 4. Magaki S, Hojat SA, Wei B, So A, Yong WH. An introduction to the performance of immunohistochemistry. Methods Mol Biol. 2019;1897:289-298. doi:10.1007/978-1-4939-8935-5\_25

### **Performance**

#### **Method Description**

Immunohistochemistry on sections of paraffin-embedded tissue. (Unpublished Mayo method)

# PDF Report

No



Alpha-1-Antitrypsin Immunostain, Technical Component Only

# Day(s) Performed

Monday through Friday

# **Report Available**

1 to 3 days

# **Specimen Retention Time**

Until staining is complete.

# **Performing Laboratory Location**

Mayo Clinic Laboratories - Rochester Main Campus

# **Fees & Codes**

#### **Fees**

- Authorized users can sign in to <u>Test Prices</u> for detailed fee information.
- Clients without access to Test Prices can contact <u>Customer Service</u> 24 hours a day, seven days a week.
- Prospective clients should contact their account representative. For assistance, contact <u>Customer Service</u>.

# **Test Classification**

This test has been cleared, approved, or is exempt by the US Food and Drug Administration and is used per manufacturer's instructions. Performance characteristics were verified by Mayo Clinic in a manner consistent with CLIA requirements.

### **CPT Code Information**

88342-TC, primary 88341-TC, if additional IHC

# **LOINC®** Information

Test ID	Test Order Name	Order LOINC® Value
AATRP	Alpha 1-Antitrypsin IHC, Tech Only	Order only;no result
		•

Result ID	Test Result Name	Result LOINC® Value
70664	Alpha 1-Antitripsin IHC, Tech Only	Bill only; no result