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## Overview

**Useful For**

Monitoring of compliance utilizing buprenorphine

Detection and confirmation of the illicit use of buprenorphine

**Highlights**

Detection of buprenorphine and norbuprenorphine in urine for compliance testing.

**Method Name**

Liquid Chromatography/Tandem Mass Spectrometry (LC-MS/MS)

**NY State Available**

Yes

## Specimen

**Specimen Type**

Urine

**Ordering Guidance**

For screening buprenorphine alone, order BUPS / Buprenorphine Screen, Random, Urine.

For comprehensive opioid screening, order TOSU / Targeted Opioid Screen, Random, Urine.

For situations where chain of custody is required, a Chain of Custody Kit (T282) is available. For chain-of-custody testing, order BUPMX / Buprenorphine and Norbuprenorphine, Chain of Custody, Random, Urine.

Additional drug panels and specific requests are available. Call 800-533-1710 or 507-266-5700.

**Additional Testing Requirements**

If urine creatinine is required or adulteration of the sample is suspected, the following test should also be ordered, ADULT / Adulterants Survey, Random, Urine.

**Specimen Required**

**Supplies:** Aliquot Tube, 5 mL (T465)

**Collection Container/Tube:** Plastic urine container

**Submission Container/Tube:** Plastic, 5-mL tube

**Specimen Volume:** 1 mL

**Collection Instructions:**

1. Collect a random urine specimen.
2. No preservative

**Additional Information:**

1. No specimen substitutions.
2. STAT requests are **not accepted** for this test.
3. Submitting <1 mL will compromise our ability to perform all necessary testing.

**Forms**

If not ordering electronically, complete, print, and send a [Therapeutics Test Request](#) (T831) with the specimen.

**Specimen Minimum Volume**

0.5 mL

**Reject Due To**

Gross hemolysis	OK
Gross icterus	OK

**Specimen Stability Information**

Specimen Type	Temperature	Time	Special Container
Urine	Refrigerated (preferred)	14 days	
	Ambient	14 days	
	Frozen	14 days	

**Clinical & Interpretive**

**Clinical Information**

Clinically, buprenorphine is utilized as a substitution therapy for opioid dependence and as an analgesic. Buprenorphine is a partial agonist of the mu-opioid receptor. These mu binding sites are discretely distributed in the human brain, spinal cord, and other tissue. The clinical effects of mu receptor agonists are sedation, euphoria, respiratory depression, and analgesia. As a partial mu receptor agonist, buprenorphine's clinical effects are decreased, giving buprenorphine a wider safety margin.(1) Buprenorphine has a prolonged duration of activity. The combination of decreased clinical effects and prolonged activity gives buprenorphine the added advantage of a delayed and decreased withdrawal syndrome, compared to other opioids.(1) Compared to morphine, buprenorphine is 25 to 40 times more potent.(1) As with any opioid, abuse is always a concern. To reduce illicit use of buprenorphine, it is available mixed with naloxone in a ratio of 4:1. When the combination is taken as prescribed, only small amounts of naloxone will be absorbed. However, if the combination is transformed into the injectable form, naloxone then acts as an opioid receptor antagonist.

Buprenorphine is metabolized through N-dealkylation to norbuprenorphine through cytochrome P450 3A4. Both parent and metabolite then undergo glucuronidation. Norbuprenorphine is an active metabolite possessing one-fifth of the potency of its parent. The glucuronide metabolites are inactive.(1)

The primary clinical utility of quantification of buprenorphine in urine is to identify patients that have strayed from opioid dependence therapy.

**Reference Values**

Negative

Cutoff concentrations:

Buprenorphine: 5.0 ng/mL

Norbuprenorphine: 2.5 ng/mL

**Interpretation**

The presence of buprenorphine above 5.0 ng/mL or norbuprenorphine above 2.5 ng/mL is a strong indicator that the patient has used buprenorphine.

**Cautions**

Urine concentrations do not correlate well with serum drug levels and are not intended for therapeutic drug management.

**Clinical Reference**

1. Elkader A, Spuroule B: Buprenorphine: clinical pharmacokinetics in the treatment of opioid dependence. Clin Pharmacokinet. 2005;44(7):661-680
2. Grimm D, Pauly E, Poschl J, Linderkamp O, Skopp G: Buprenorphine and norbuprenorphine concentrations in human breast milk samples determined by liquid chromatography-tandem mass spectrometry. Ther Drug Monit. 2005 Aug;27(4):526-530
3. Kacinko SL, Shakleya DM, Huestis MA: Validation and application of a method for the determination of buprenorphine, norbuprenorphine, and their glucuronide conjugates in human meconium. Anal Chem. 2008 Jan 1;80(1):246-252
4. Concheiro M, Shakleya DM, Huestis MA: Simultaneous quantification buprenorphine, norbuprenorphine, buprenorphine-glucuronide and norbuprenorphine-glucuronide in human umbilical cord by liquid chromatography tandem mass spectrometry. Forensic Sci Int. 2009 Jul 1;188(1-3):144-151
5. Langman LJ, Bechtel LK, Meier BM, Holstege C: Clinical toxicology. In: Rifai N, Horvath AR, Wittwer CT, eds. Tietz Textbook of Clinical Chemistry and Molecular Diagnostics. 6th ed. Elsevier; 2018:832-887
6. Baselt RC: Disposition of Toxic Drugs and Chemicals in Man. 10th ed. Biomedical Publications; 2014:2211

**Performance****Method Description**

Buprenorphine and its major metabolite (norbuprenorphine) are liberated from conjugation by enzyme hydrolysis. Acetonitrile is added to the sample and an aliquot of the supernatant is diluted with water. Analysis is performed by liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry/mass spectrometry using multiple reaction monitoring.(Unpublished Mayo method)

**PDF Report**

No

**Day(s) Performed**

Monday through Friday

**Report Available**

2 to 4 days

**Specimen Retention Time**

14 days

**Performing Laboratory Location**

Rochester

**Fees & Codes****Fees**

- Authorized users can sign in to [Test Prices](#) for detailed fee information.
- Clients without access to Test Prices can contact [Customer Service](#) 24 hours a day, seven days a week.
- Prospective clients should contact their Regional Manager. For assistance, contact [Customer Service](#).

**Test Classification**

This test was developed, and its performance characteristics determined by Mayo Clinic in a manner consistent with CLIA requirements. This test has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration.

**CPT Code Information**

80348

G0480 (if appropriate)

**LOINC® Information**

Test ID	Test Order Name	Order LOINC® Value
BUPM	Buprenorphine and Metabolite, U	69033-9

Result ID	Test Result Name	Result LOINC® Value
66200	Buprenorphine	3415-7
48296	Norbuprenorphine	49753-7