

Overview

Useful For

Monitoring doxepin therapy

Evaluating potential doxepin toxicity

Evaluating patient compliance

Method Name

Liquid Chromatography-Tandem Mass Spectrometry (LC-MS/MS)

NY State Available

Yes

Specimen

Specimen Type

Serum Red

Specimen Required

Collection Container/Tube: Red top (Serum gel/SST are **not acceptable**)

Submission Container/Tube: Plastic vial

Specimen Volume: 1 mL

Collection Instructions:

1. Collect specimen immediately before next scheduled dose (minimum 12 hours after last dose).
2. Centrifuge and aliquot serum into plastic vial. **Serum must be separated from cells within 2 hours of collection.**

Forms

If not ordering electronically, complete, print, and send a [Therapeutics Test Request](#) (T831) with the specimen.

Reject Due To

Gross hemolysis	Reject
Gross lipemia	Reject
Gross icterus	Reject

Specimen Minimum Volume

0.25 mL

Specimen Stability Information

Specimen Type	Temperature	Time	Special Container
Serum Red	Refrigerated (preferred)	28 days	
	Frozen	28 days	
	Ambient	7 days	

Clinical & Interpretive**Clinical Information**

Doxepin is recommended for the treatment of psychoneurotic patients with depression or anxiety, or with depression or anxiety associated with alcoholism or organic disease.

Nordoxepin (*N*-desmethyldoxepin) is the major metabolite and is usually present at concentrations equal to doxepin. Optimal efficacy occurs at combined serum concentrations between 50 and 150 ng/mL.

Like other tricyclic antidepressants, the major toxicity of doxepin is expressed as cardiac dysrhythmias, which occur at concentrations in excess of 500 ng/mL. Other side effects include nausea, hypotension, and dry mouth.

Reference Values

Therapeutic concentration (doxepin + nordoxepin): 50-150 ng/mL

Note: Therapeutic ranges are for specimens drawn at trough (ie, immediately before next scheduled dose). Levels may be elevated in non-trough specimens.

Interpretation

Most individuals display optimal response to doxepin when combined serum levels of doxepin and nordoxepin are between 50 and 150 ng/mL. Some individuals may respond well outside of this range or may display toxicity within the therapeutic range; thus, interpretation should include clinical evaluation. Risk of toxicity is increased with combined levels are above 500 ng/mL.

Therapeutic ranges are based on specimens collected at trough (ie, immediately before the next dose).

Cautions

This test cannot be performed on whole blood. Serum must be separated from cells within 2 hours of collection; if serum is not removed within this time, tricyclic antidepressant levels may be falsely elevated due to drug release from red blood cells.

Specimens that are obtained from gel tubes are not acceptable because the drug can absorb on the gel and lead to falsely decreased concentrations.

Clinical Reference

1. Wille SM, Cooreman SG, Neels HM, Lambert WE: Relevant issues in the monitoring and the toxicology of antidepressants. *Crit Rev Clin Lab Sci*. 2008;45(1):25-89
2. Thanacoody HK, Thomas SHL: Antidepressant poisoning. *Clin Med (Lond)*. 2003 Mar-Apr;3(2):114-118
3. Hiemke C, Baumann P, Bergemann N, et al: AGNP Consensus Guidelines for Therapeutic Drug Monitoring in Psychiatry: Update 2011. *Pharmacopsychiatry*. 2011 Sep;44(6):195-235
4. Burtis CA, Ashwood ER, Bruns DE, eds. *Tietz Textbook of Clinical Chemistry and Molecular Diagnostics*. 5th ed. Elsevier; 2012

Performance**Method Description**

The tricyclic antidepressants are extracted from serum using a solvent crash to precipitate proteins. The supernatant is removed and analysis is by liquid chromatography-tandem mass spectrometry. (Unpublished Mayo method)

PDF Report

No

Specimen Retention Time

14 days

Performing Laboratory Location

Rochester

Fees & Codes**Test Classification**

This test was developed, and its performance characteristics determined by Mayo Clinic in a manner consistent with CLIA requirements. This test has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration.

CPT Code Information

80335

G0480 (if appropriate)

LOINC® Information

Test ID	Test Order Name	Order LOINC Value
DXPIN	Doxepin and Nordoxepin, S	43122-1

Result ID	Reporting Name	LOINC®
63507	Doxepin	3579-0
37125	Nordoxepin	3862-0
37126	Doxepin and Nordoxepin	3582-4