

Overview

Useful For

Aiding in the diagnosis of joint disease, systemic disease, inflammation, malignancy, infection, and trauma

Testing Algorithm

When abnormal cytologic features are present, a miscellaneous cytology test may be added and performed at an additional charge. Fee codes for that test vary depending on review process.

Reflex Tests

Test Id	Reporting Name	Available Separately	Always Performed
LCMS	Leukemia/Lymphoma, Phenotype	Yes	No
CYTNG	Cytology Non-GYN	Yes	No

Method Name

Automated or Manual Cell Count/Cytocentrifugation followed by Manual Differential and Morphology Review

NY State Available

No

Specimen

Specimen Type

Body Fluid

Ordering Guidance

For spinal fluid, order CSFCC / Cell Count and Differential, Spinal Fluid.

For bronchoalveolar lavage, order LAV / Cell Count and Differential, Bronchoalveolar Lavage.

Shipping Instructions

Specimen must arrive within 24 hours of collection.

Necessary Information

Indicate specimen source

Specimen Required

For Local Accounts Only

Sources: Synovial, pleural, peritoneal, pericardial fluid

Container/Tube:

Preferred: Body fluid container

Acceptable: Lavender top (EDTA) or green top (heparin)

Specimen Volume: 1 mL

Reject Due To

Gross hemolysis OK
 Clotted Nasal fluid, sputum, amniotic fluid Reject

Specimen Minimum Volume

0.5 mL

Specimen Stability Information

Specimen Type	Temperature	Time	Special Container
Body Fluid	Ambient (preferred)		
	Refrigerated		

Clinical & Interpretive

Clinical Information

Body fluids, other than the commonly analyzed urine and blood, include synovial, pleural, peritoneal, and pericardial fluids. These fluids may be present in increased volumes and may contain increased numbers of normal and abnormal cells in a variety of disease states.

Reference Values

TOTAL NUCLEATED CELLS

Synovial fluid: <150/mcL

Peritoneal/pleural/pericardial fluid: <500/mcL

NEUTROPHILS

Synovial Fluid: <25%

Peritoneal/pleural/pericardial fluid: <25%

LYMPHOCYTES

Synovial fluid: <75%

MONOCYTES/MACROPHAGES

Synovial fluid: <70%

Interpretation

Trauma and hemorrhage may result in increased red blood cells (RBC) and white blood cells (WBC); RBC predominate.

WBC are increased in inflammatory and infectious processes:

- Neutrophils predominate in bacterial infections
- Lymphocytes predominate in viral infections
- Macrophages may be increased in inflammatory and infectious processes
- Eosinophils may be increased in parasitic or fungal infections

Cautions

No significant cautionary statements

Clinical Reference

1. Kjeldsberg CR, Hussong, JW: Body Fluid Analysis. ASCP Press; 2015
2. Dyken PR, Shirley S, Trefz J, El Gammel T: Comparison of cyto-centrifugation and sedimentation techniques for CSF cyto-morphology. Acta Cytol. 1980 Mar-Apr;24(2):167-170
3. Sheth KV: Cerebrospinal and body fluid cell morphology through a hematologist's microscope, workshop presented at the ASCP-CAP Joint Spring Meeting, San Diego, March 1981
4. Schumacher AH, Reginato A: Atlas of Synovial Fluid Analysis and Crystal Identification. Lea and Febiger; 1991

Performance

Method Description

The cells are applied to a glass slide by cytocentrifugation. Wright-Giemsa stained slides are examined by light microscopy and a differential is performed. Total nucleated cell count is determined using an automated hematology analyzer or a microscopic counting chamber. (Instruction manual: Automated Hematology Analyzer XN series [XN-1000]. Code No. CJ410539. North American Edition. Sysmex; 11/2015)

PDF Report

No

Specimen Retention Time

1 week

Performing Laboratory Location

Rochester

Fees & Codes

Test Classification

This test has been modified from the manufacturer's instructions. Its performance characteristics were determined by Mayo Clinic in a manner consistent with CLIA requirements. This test has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration.

CPT Code Information

89051-Cell count with differential

LOINC® Information

Test ID	Test Order Name	Order LOINC Value
BFCC	Cell Count and Differential, BF	34557-9

Result ID	Test Result Name	Result LOINC Value
SPEBF	Fluid Type	14725-6
APPF	Gross Appearance	9335-1

TNCF	Total Nucleated Cells	55793-4
RBCF	Erythrocytes	26455-6
CMTF	Comment	48767-8
NEBFL	Neutrophils	26513-2
LYBFL	Lymphocytes	11031-2
MMBFL	Monocytes/Macrophages	30437-8
EOBFL	Eosinophils	26452-3
BABFL	Basophils	28543-7
OTHBF	Other Cells	75353-3
CMTBF	Diff Comments	59466-3
OTHMR	Other Cells Are:	75353-3
CMTBR	Comment	48767-8
REVMR	Reviewed by:	18771-6